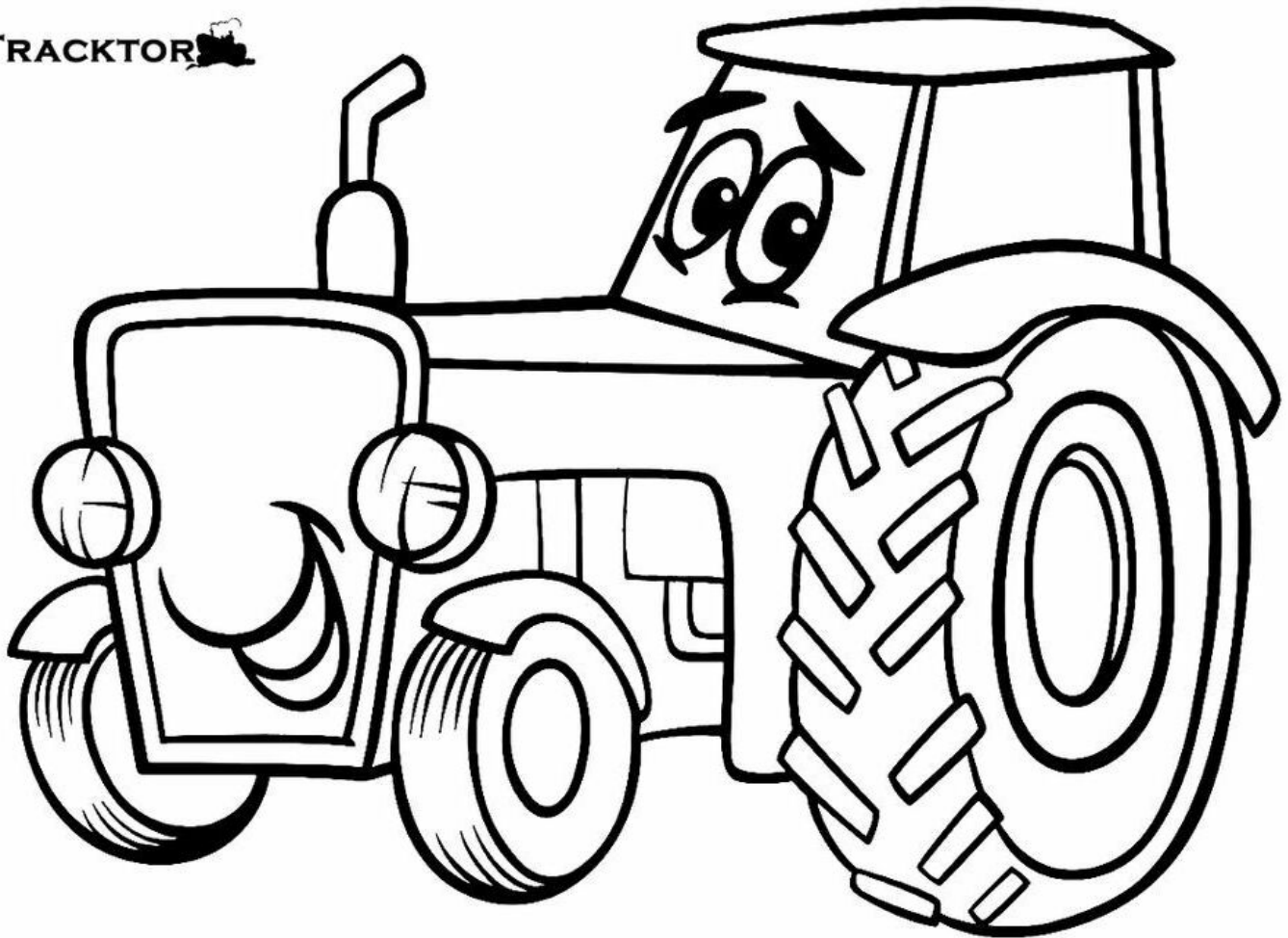


TRACKTOR 



www.bestbratzcoloringpages.com