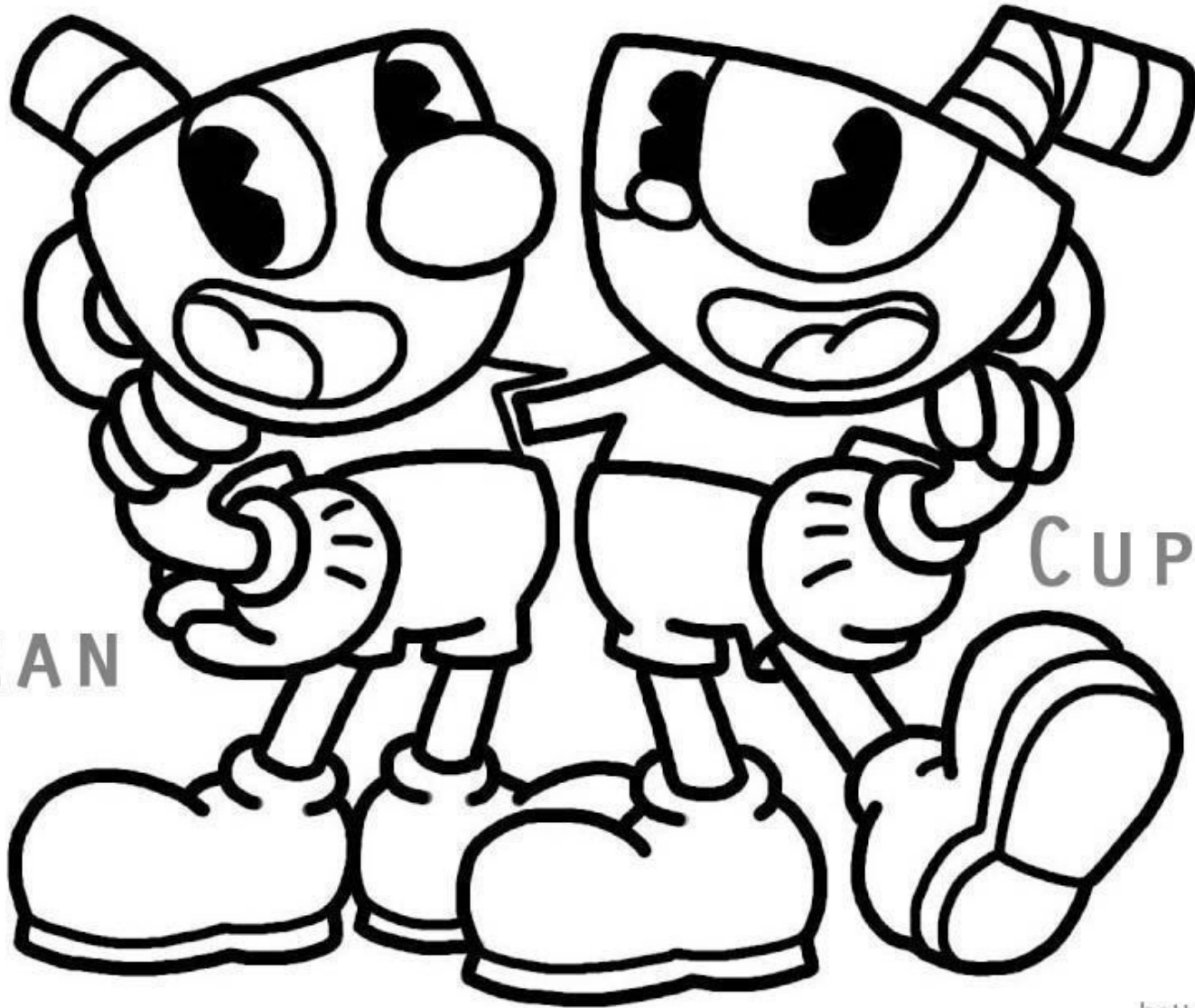


CUPHEAD



MUGMAN

CUPHEAD