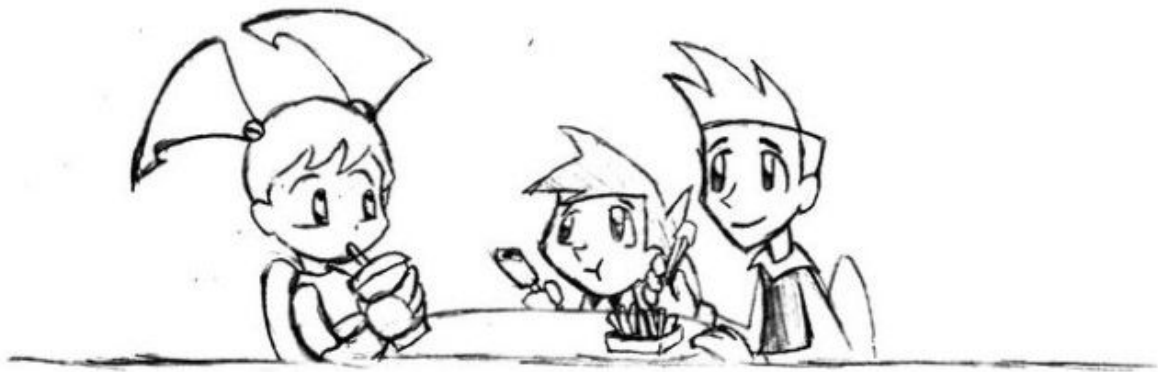




FELIZ CUMPLEAÑOS!

