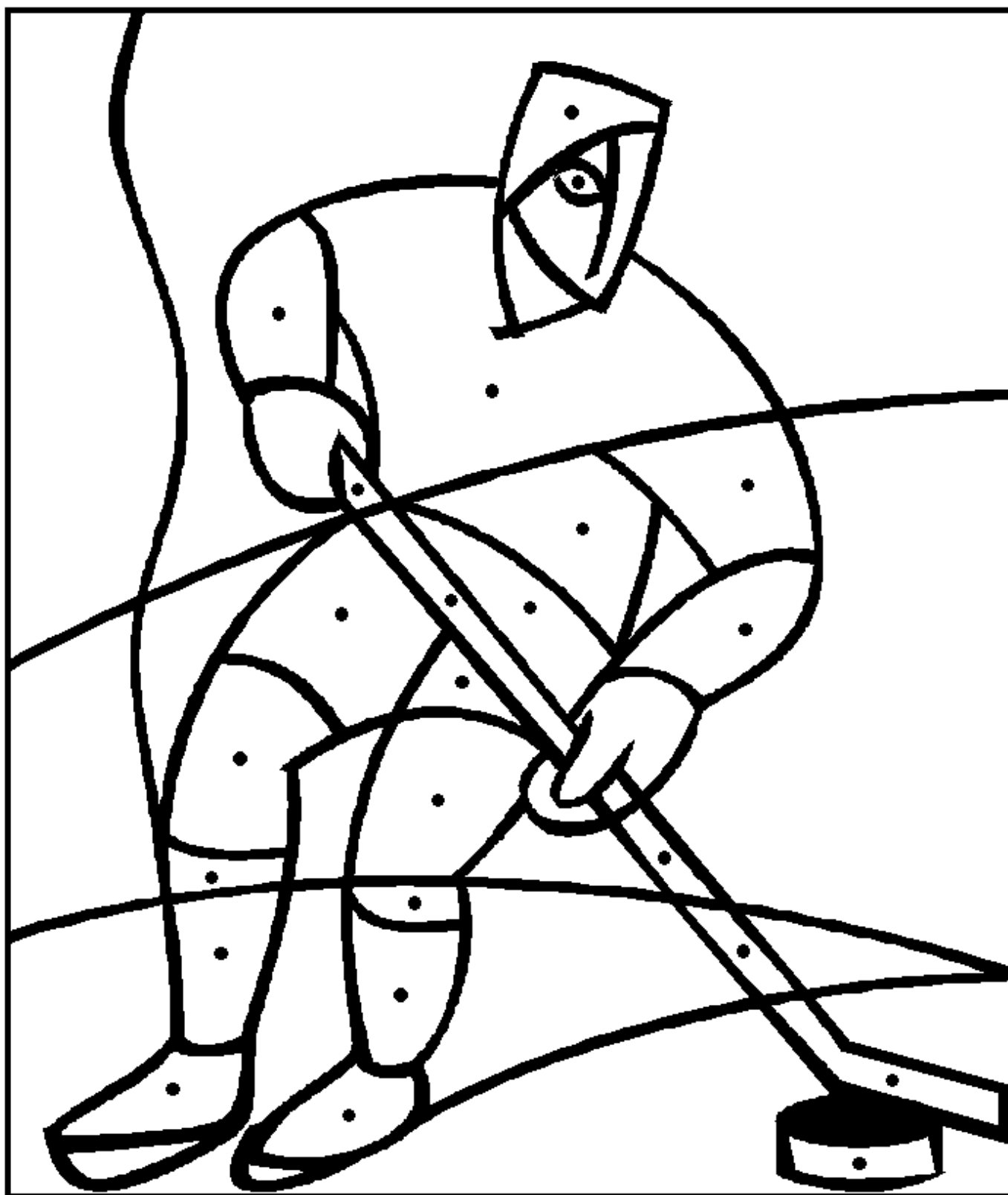




Color the pieces with dots blue to find the hidden picture