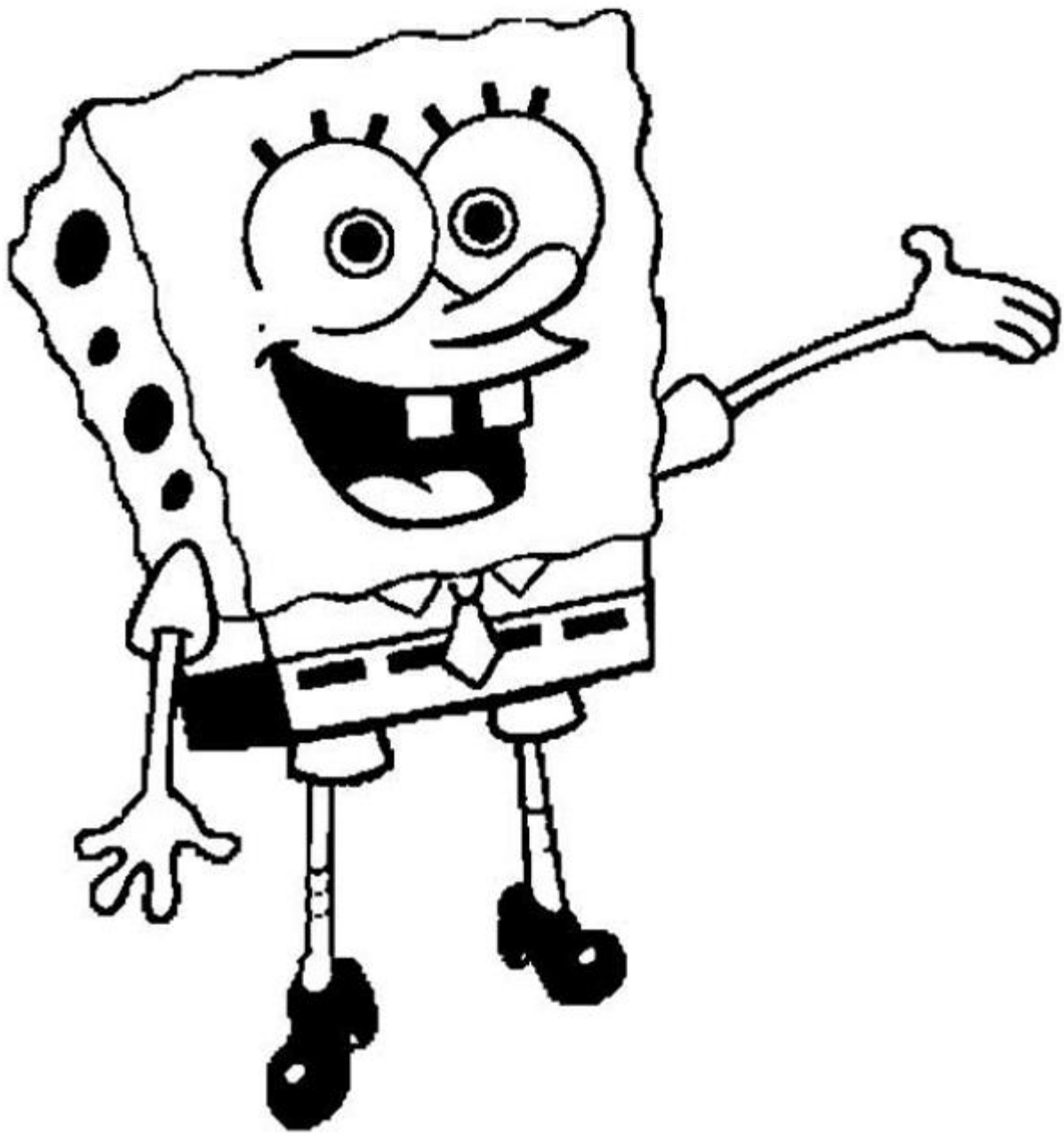




© Stephen Hillenburg/Nickelodeon