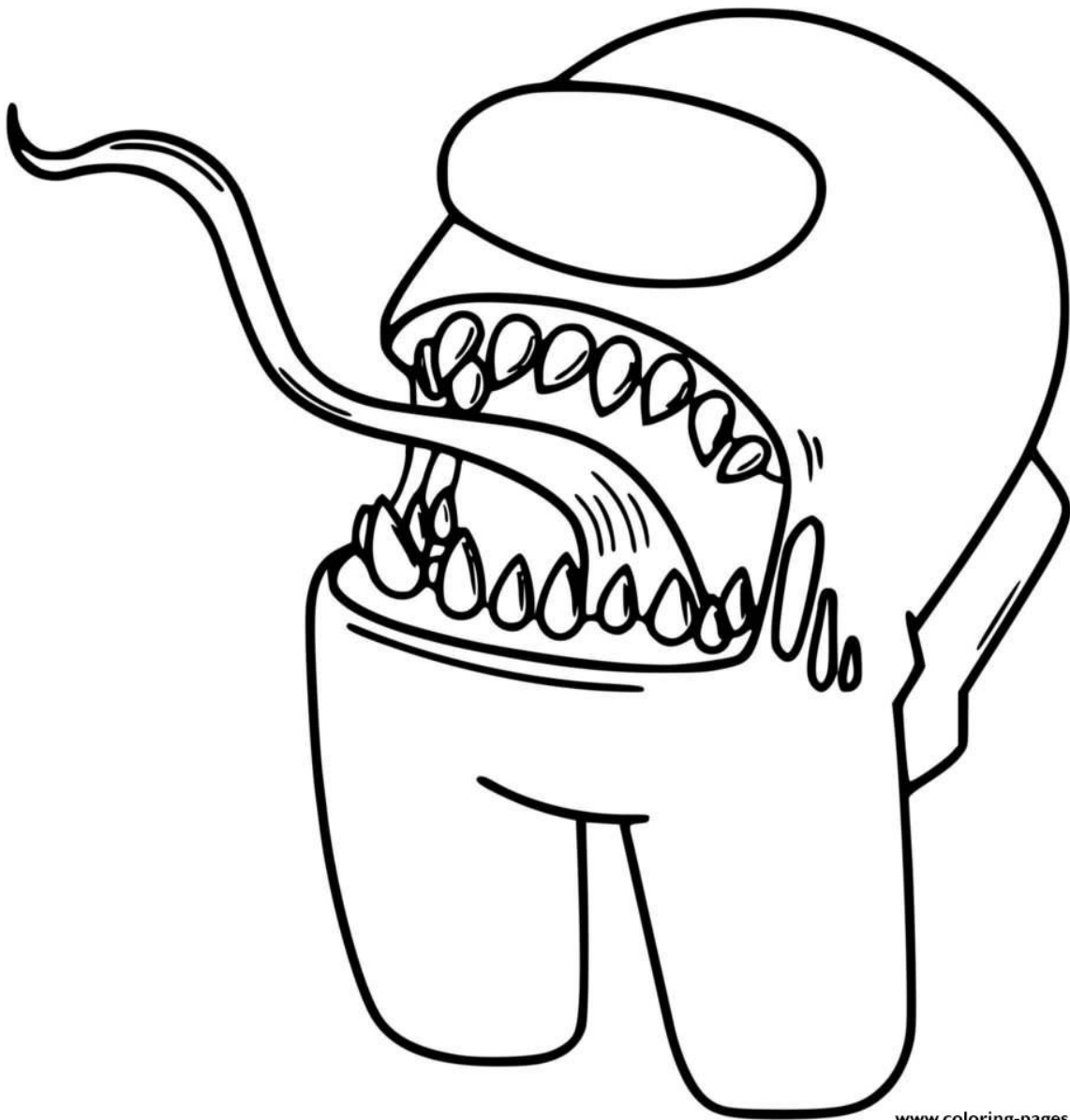


AMONG US



www.coloring-pages.info