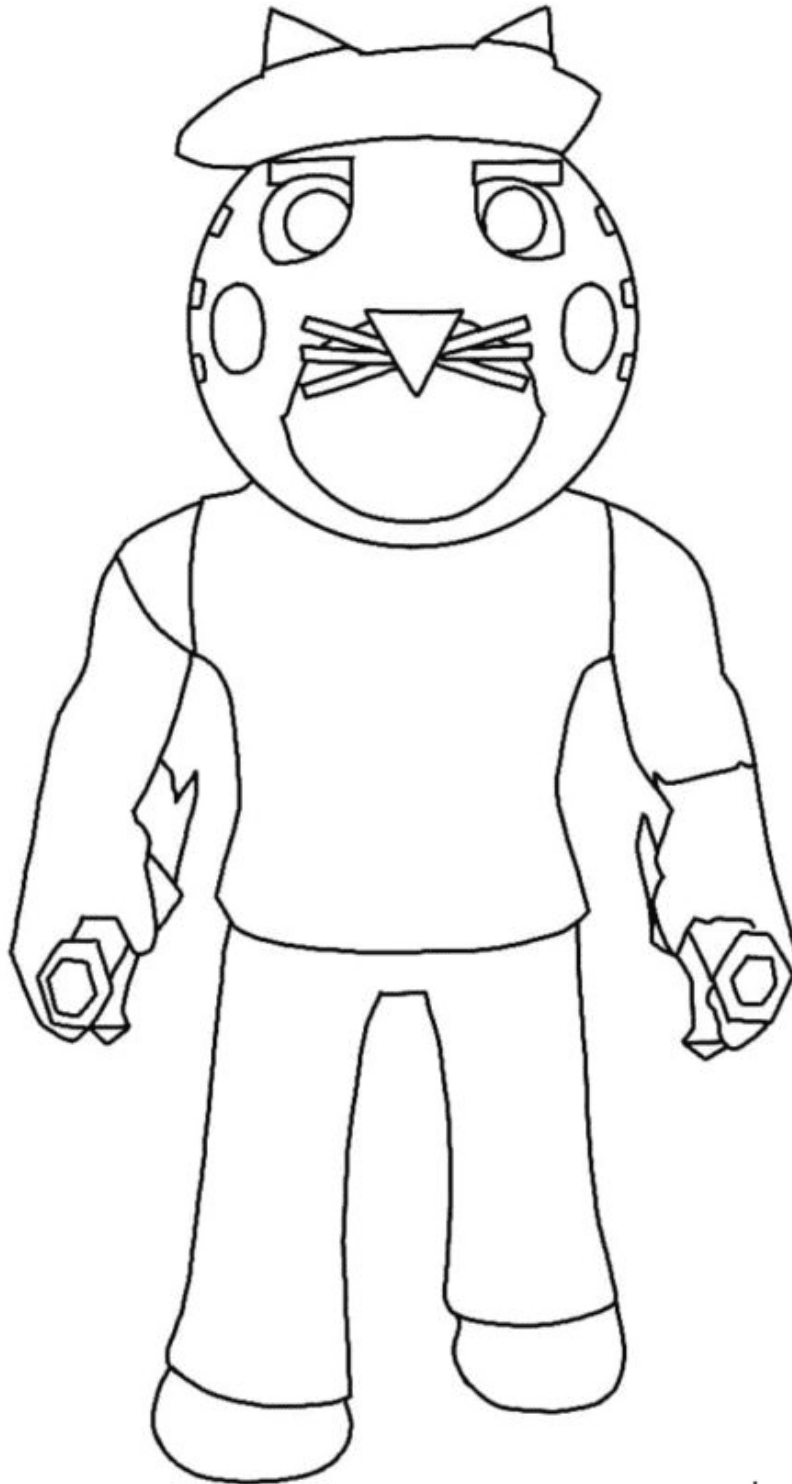


RÖBLOX



coloringpagesonly.com