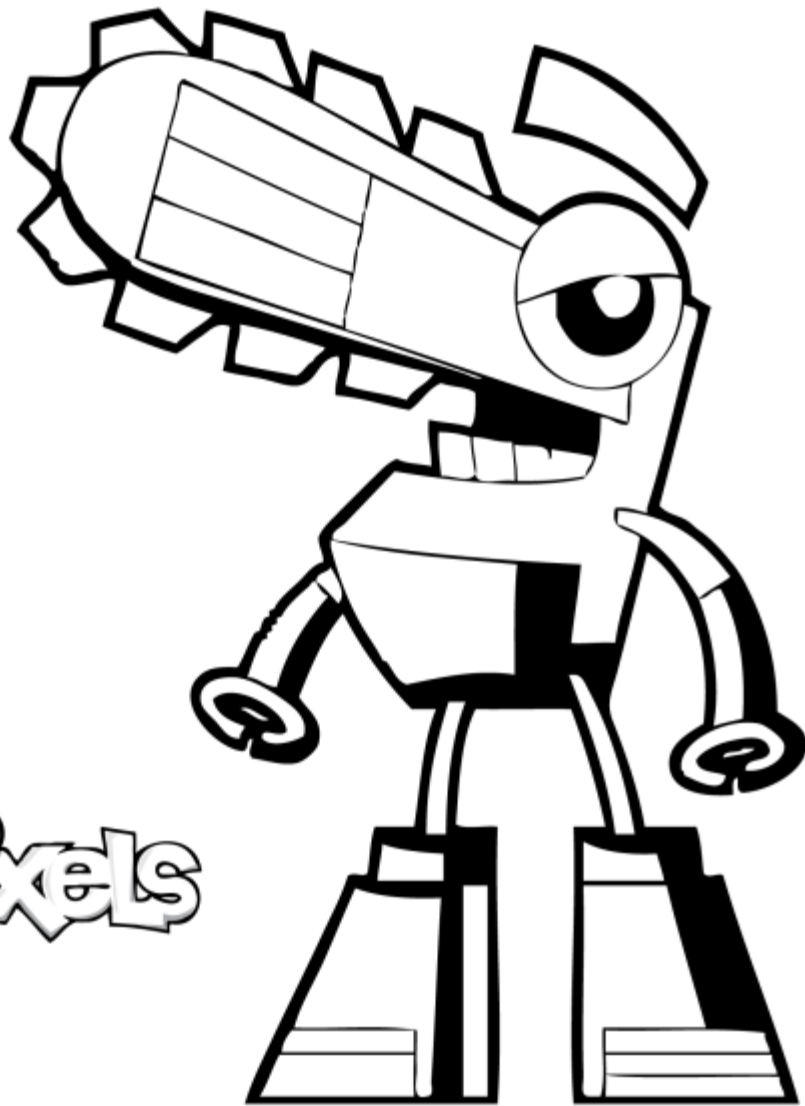


WUZZO



Mixels