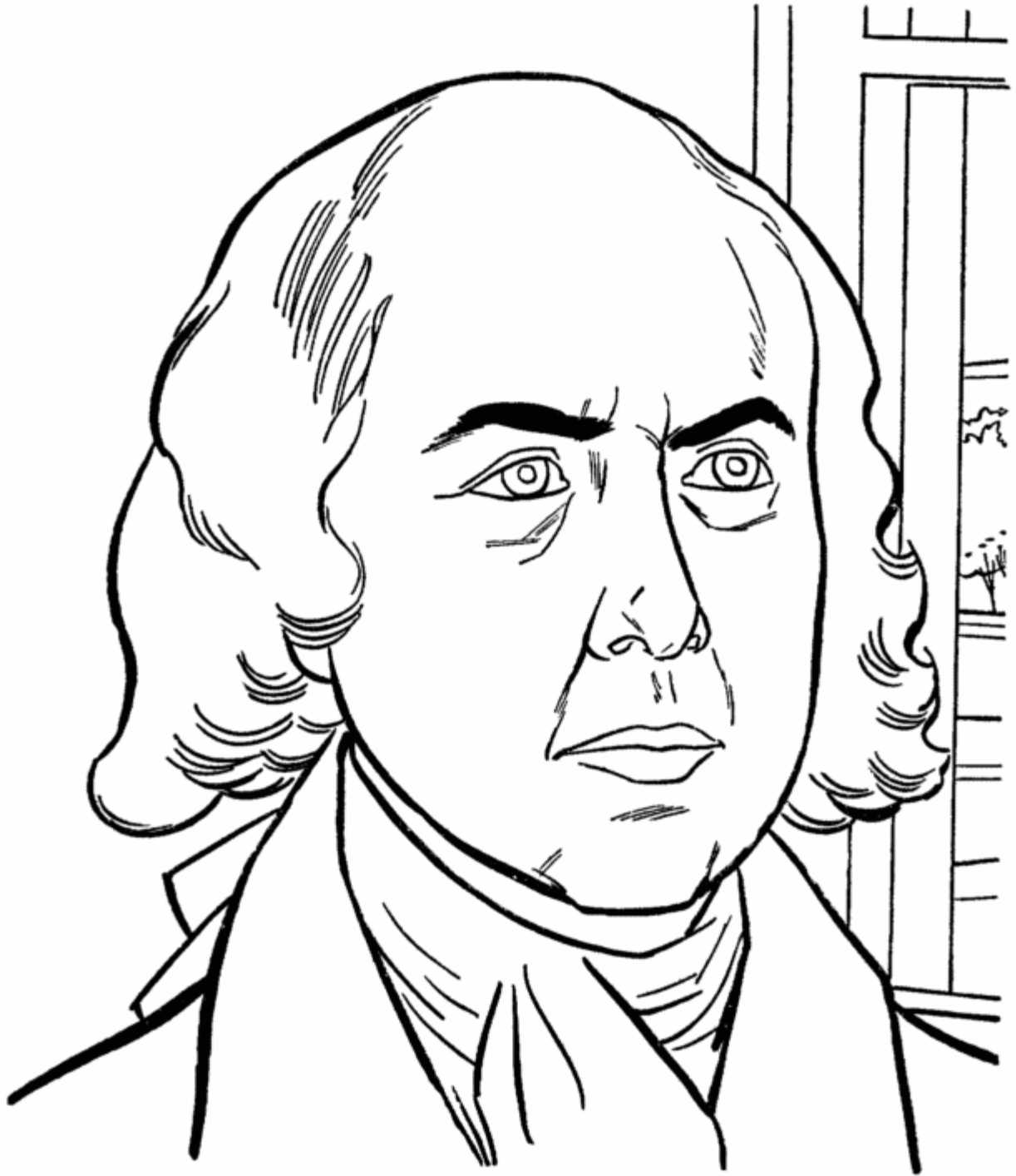




James Madison, 4th President (1809-1817)