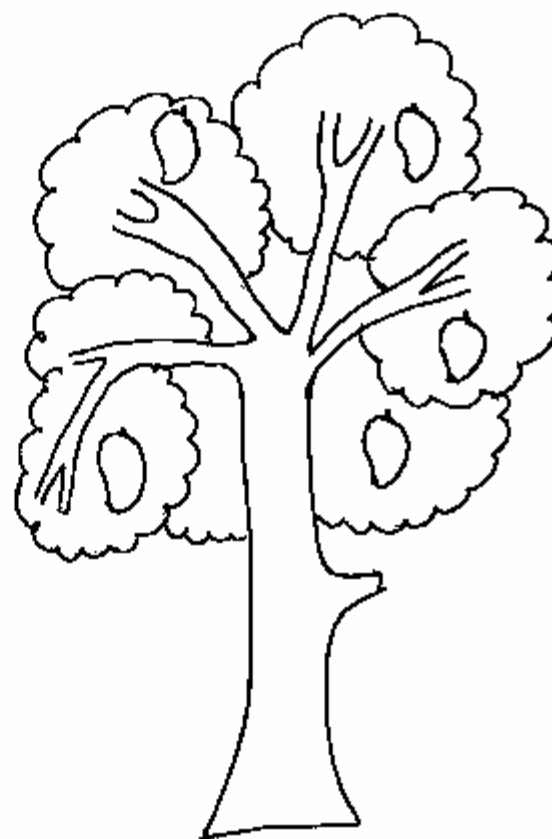


**Mango**



**Mango tree**