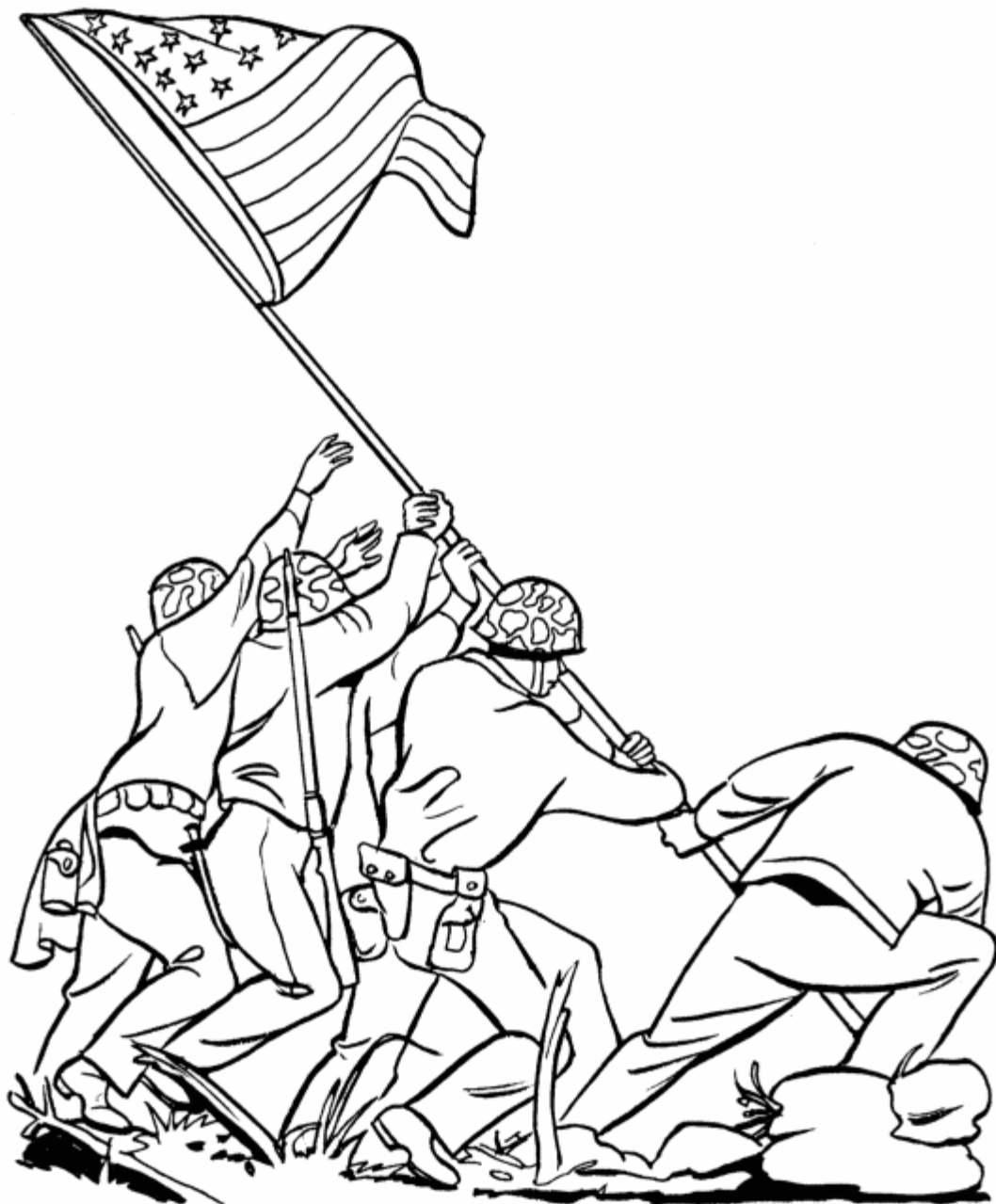




The Marines raised the American flag on the island of Iwo Jima in 1945.