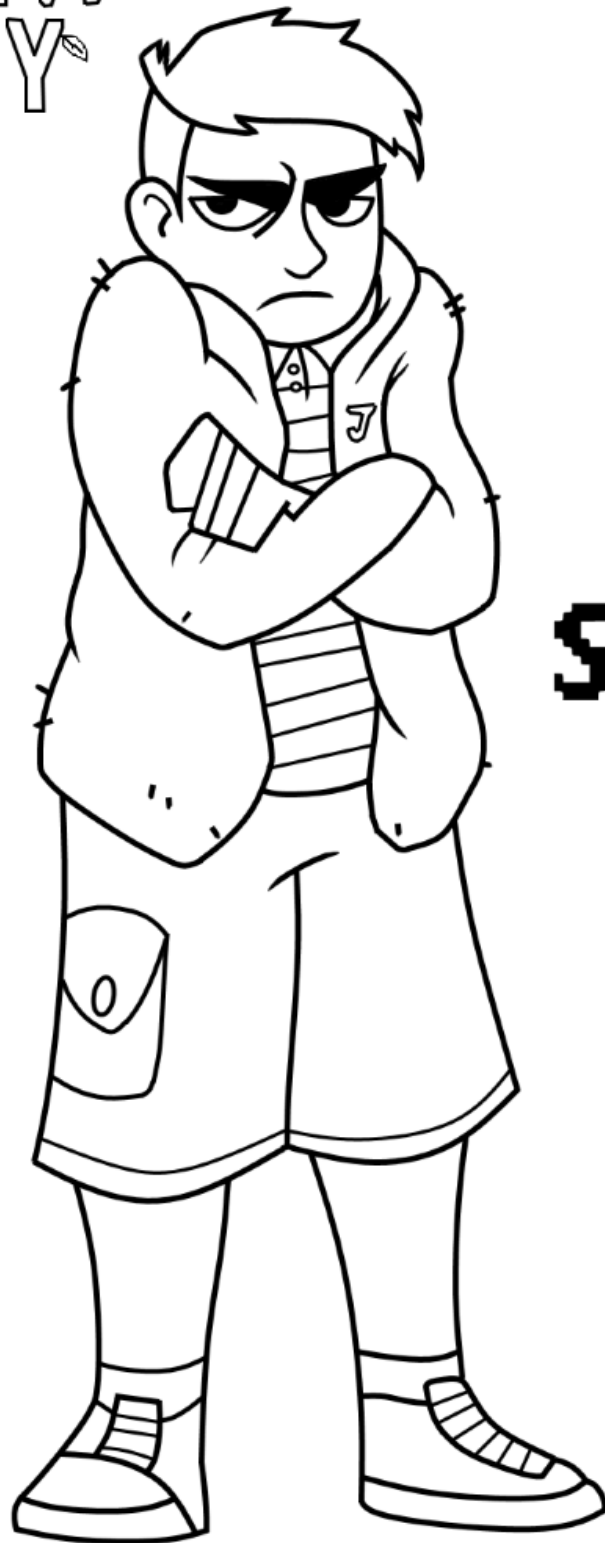


STARDEW VALLEY



Shane