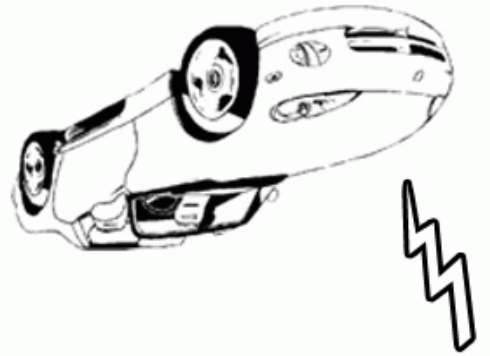




HERO KIDS - COM



STAMP