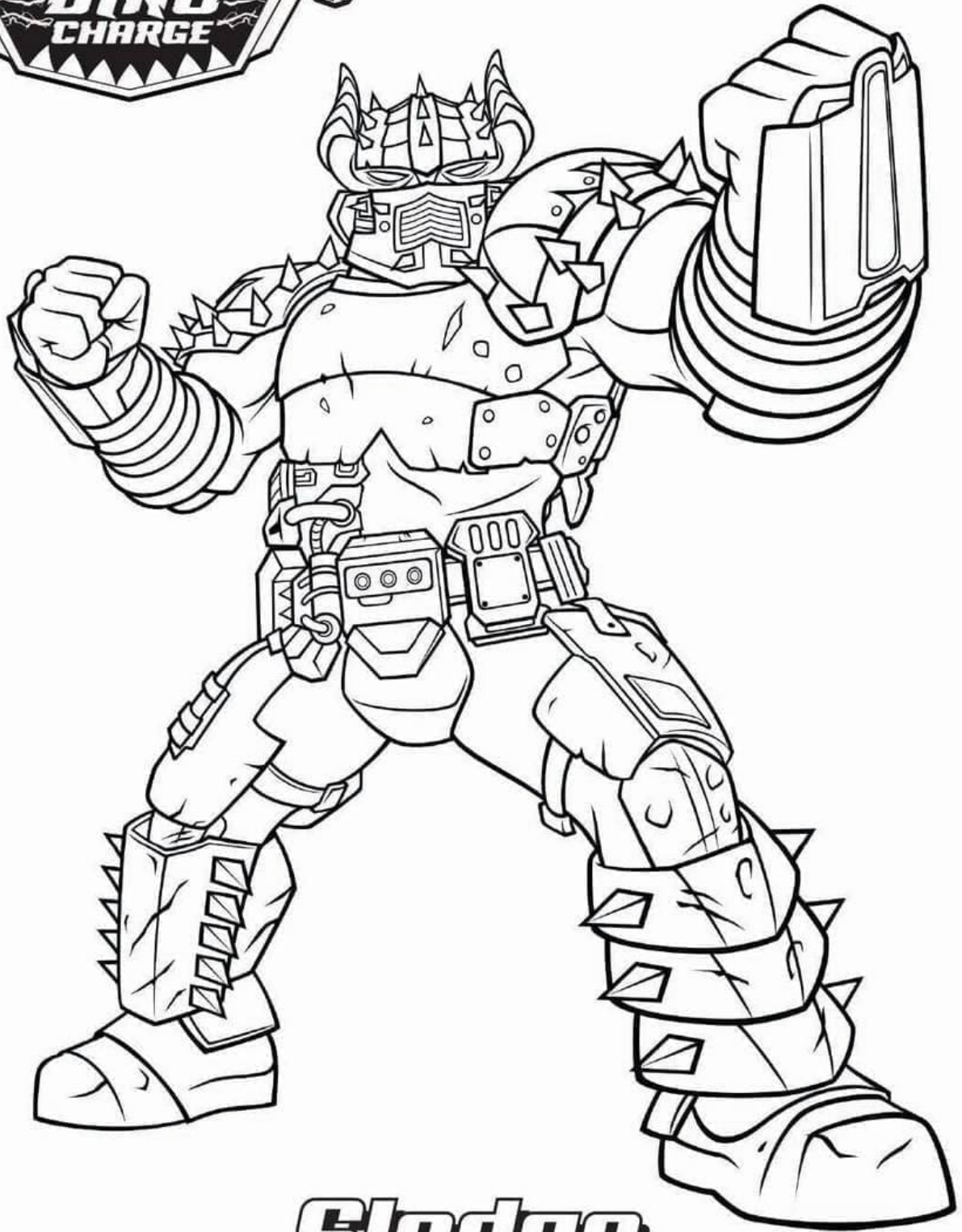


POWER RANGERS
DINO
CHARGE



Sledge