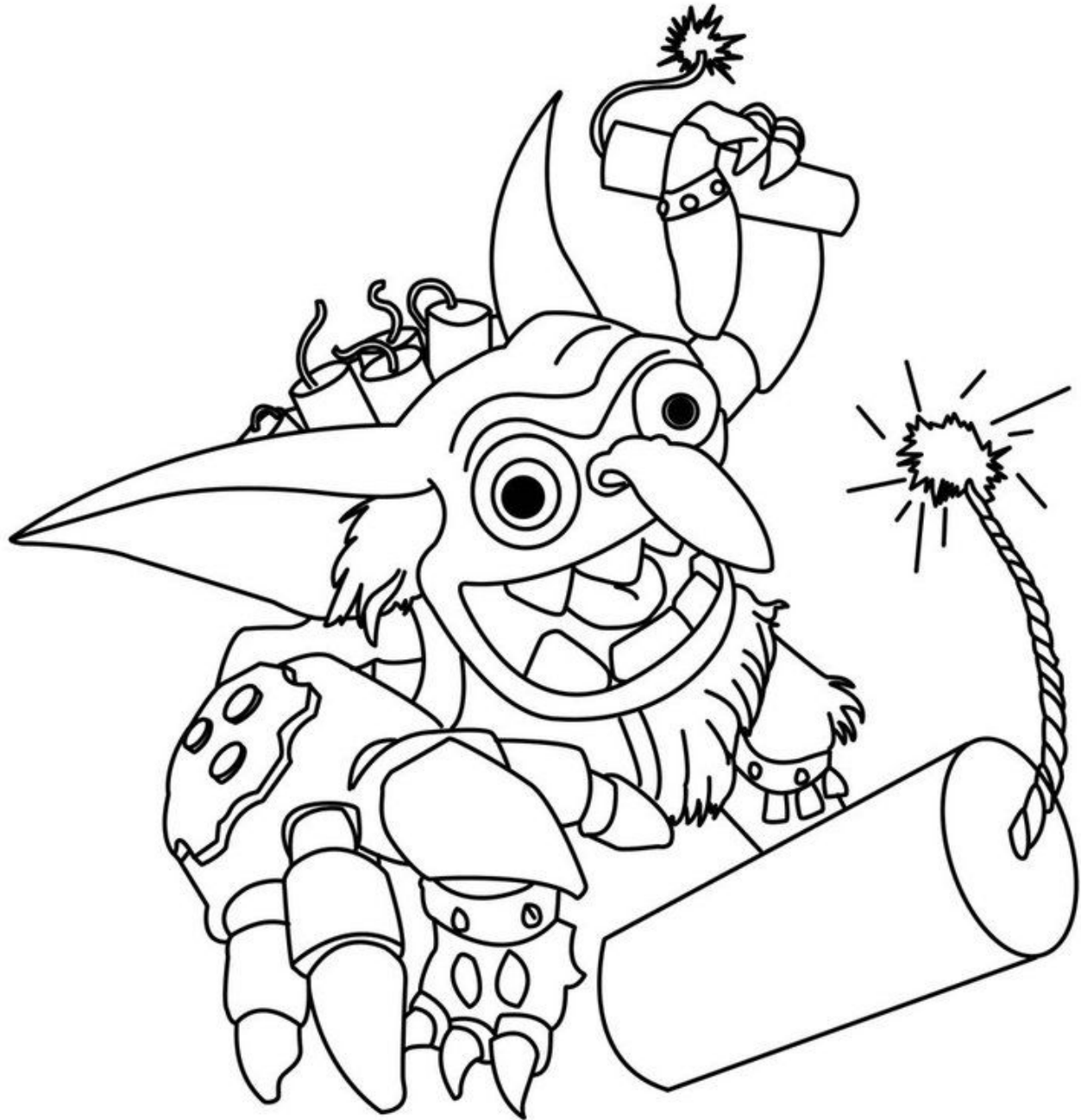


SKYLANDERS SPYRO'S ADVENTURE



BOOMER