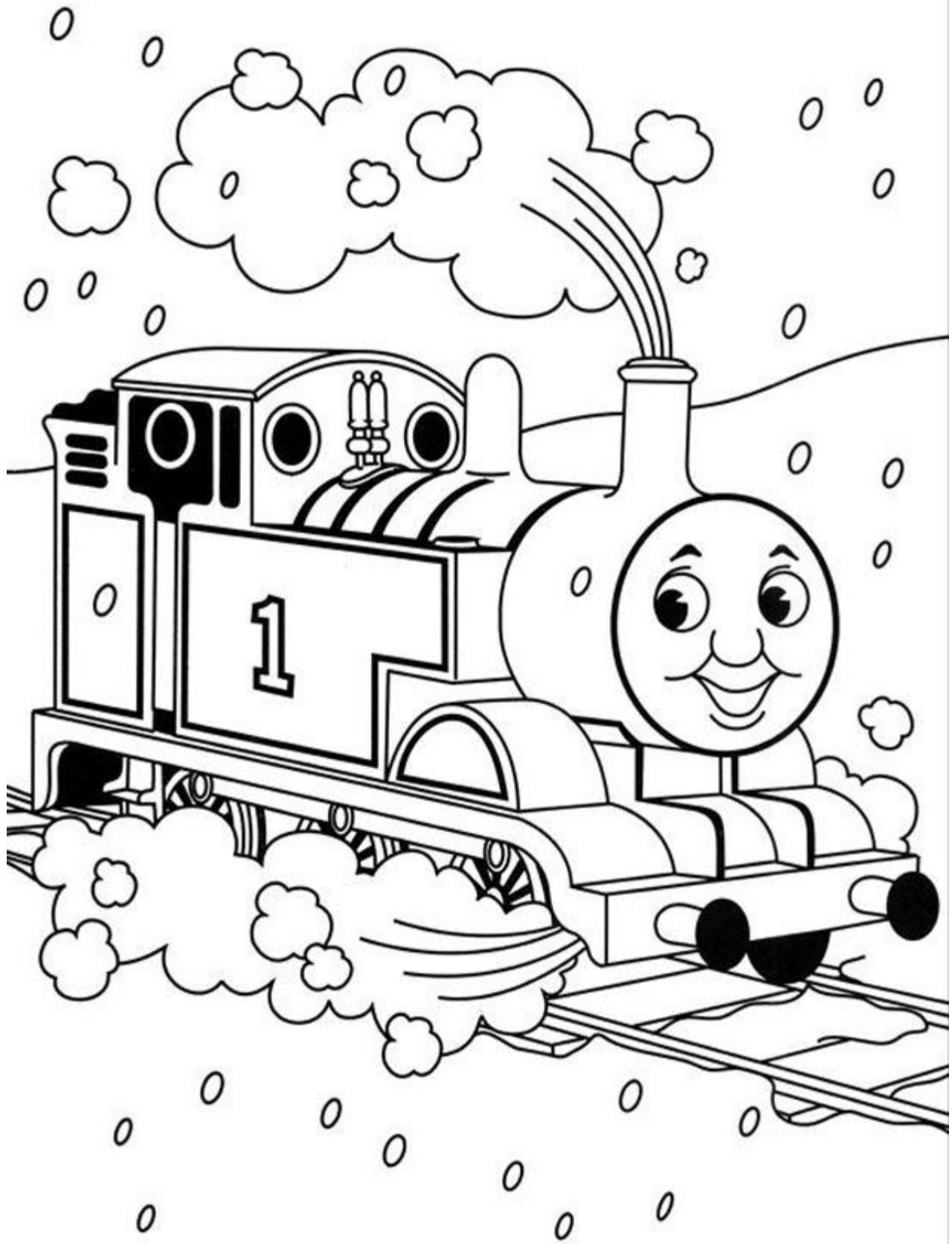




debestekurpaten.nl