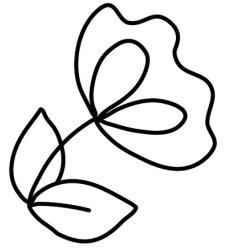


♡ HAPPY ♡



*Mother's Day!*

