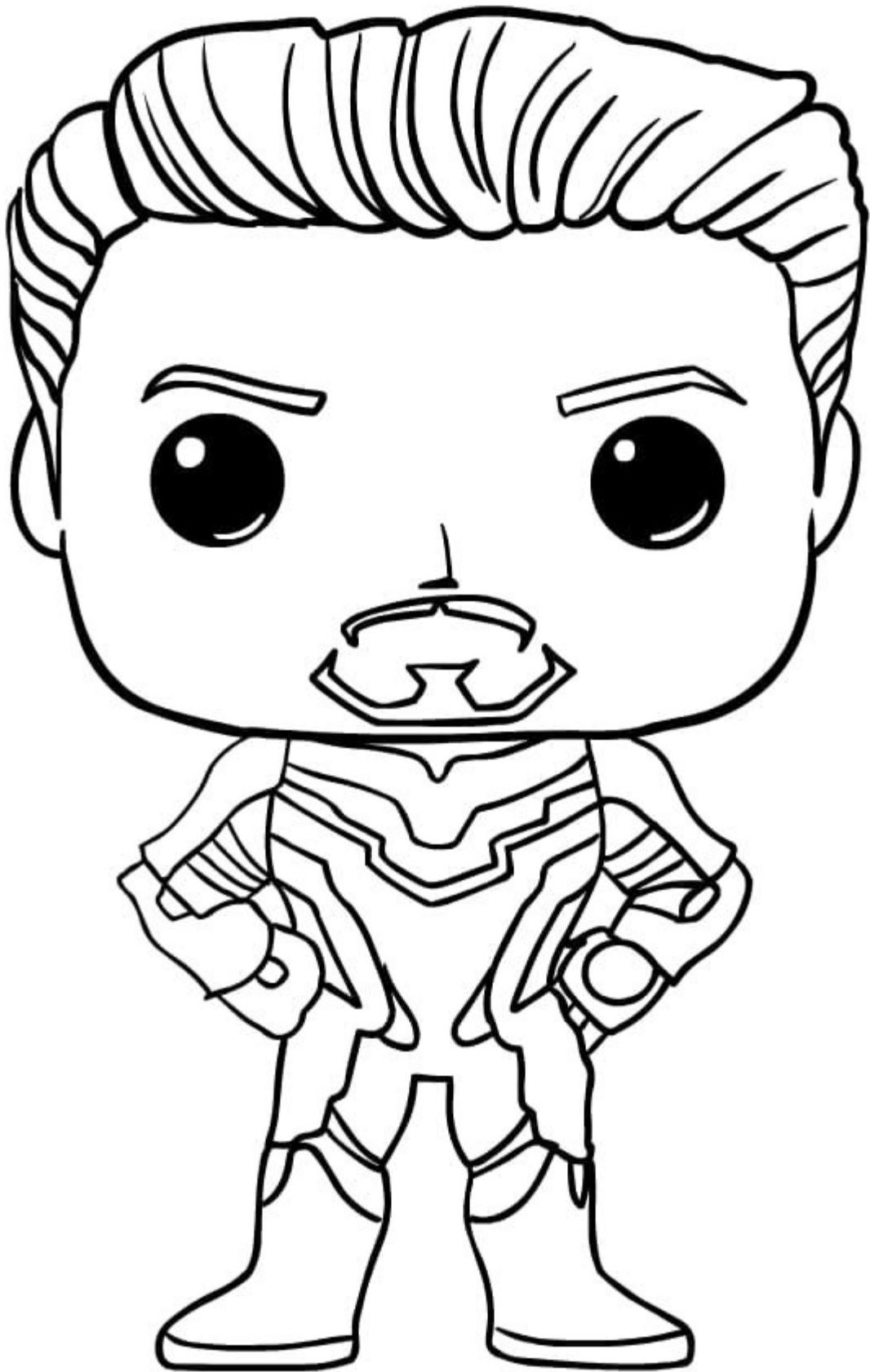




Brawl Stars © Supercell